

## 9.6H Growth and Decay

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Per: \_\_\_\_\_

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**Determine the common ratio (sometimes called the multiplier) for each growth or decay rate.**

- |              |              |                 |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. 5% growth | 3. 98% decay | 5. 300% growth  |
| 2. 12% decay | 4. 1% decay  | 6. 0.85% growth |

For the following, write an equation and then calculate the expected price in the year **2008** if you assume that there was a **9% increase inflation rate** and the given price is from **1998**.

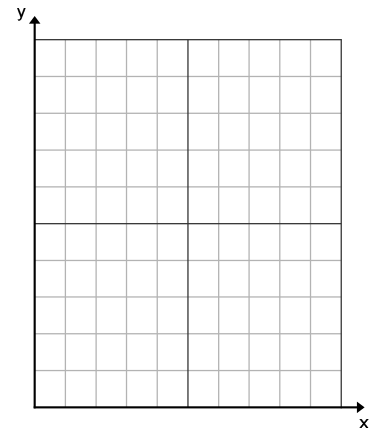
- |                          |                            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 7. Big Mac, \$1.85       | 8. Movie Admission, \$5.00 |
| a. Equation: _____       | a. Equation: _____         |
| b. Expected price: _____ | b. Expected price: _____   |
| 9. Monthly rent, \$400   | 10. Small Car, \$6,000     |
| a. Equation: _____       | a. Equation: _____         |
| b. Expected price: _____ | b. Expected price: _____   |

Answer the following.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 11. $f(x) = 3(0.75)^x$                    | 12. $f(x) = 1.5(1.01)^x$                 |
| CIRCLE: Growth OR Decay                   | CIRCLE: Growth OR Decay                  |
| Initial amount or $f(0)$ _____            | Initial amount _____                     |
| Multiplier (or $r$ ) _____                | Multiplier _____                         |
| Find $f(3) =$ _____                       | Find $f(1) =$ _____                      |
| What is the percent of growth/decay _____ | What's the percent of growth/decay _____ |

13. You buy a new computer for \$2,100 and you used your Best Buy credit card at 24% compound annual interest.

- CIRCLE: Growth OR Decay
- What is the initial amount \_\_\_\_\_
- What is the multiplier (common ratio) \_\_\_\_\_
- Make a table for  $f(0), f(1), f(2)$  and  $f(3)$
- Graph the above table on the grid to the right.
- Write an explicit equation for  $t$  years. \_\_\_\_\_
- What is the cost of the loan after 14 years? \_\_\_\_\_



14. In 2013 Robyn's mom bought her an iPhone 4 for \$299. Now it's been five years and Robyn's phone is seriously out of date. Robyn decides to sell the phone on KSL and needs to figure out a fair price so she assumes it depreciated at a rate of 16.5% per year.
- Write an explicit equation to calculate the worth of her phone. \_\_\_\_\_
  - What is her phone worth this year? \_\_\_\_\_
  - How much will the phone be worth in 2020 if Robyn keeps the phone? \_\_\_\_\_

**Solve the following problems.**

15. E. coli bacteria double in population every thirty minutes. If the initial population is 85.
- Write an Explicit Eq: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Write a Recursive Eq: \_\_\_\_\_
  - What is the population of bacteria after three hours? \_\_\_\_\_ After one day? \_\_\_\_\_
16. You decide to deposit \$5,000 at 24% compound interest per year.
- Write an Explicit Eq: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Write a Recursive Eq: \_\_\_\_\_
  - How much will you have after one year? \_\_\_\_\_ Three years? \_\_\_\_\_
  - Write the explicit equation if the yearly interest rate of 24% is compounds monthly.
  - How will this change the amount of interest that you earn? \_\_\_\_\_
17. The population of Bloom Falls, Mass. (population 937) is slowly increasing by 4.5% each year.
- Write an Explicit Eq: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Write a Recursive Eq: \_\_\_\_\_
  - What is the population after 3 years? \_\_\_\_\_
18. You bought a Boston Whaler in 2004 for \$12,500. The boat's value depreciates by 7% a year.
- Write an Explicit Eq: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Write a Recursive Eq: \_\_\_\_\_
  - How much is the boat worth now (2018)? \_\_\_\_\_
  - What will it be worth in 2020? \_\_\_\_\_
19. The sloth is trying to get to fruit that is 20 feet away. Each day the sloth gets 50% closer to the fruit.
- Write an Explicit Eq: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Write a Recursive Eq: \_\_\_\_\_
  - How close will the sloth be in 3 days? \_\_\_\_\_
  - How many days until the sloth arrives at the fruit. \_\_\_\_\_ Explain: \_\_\_\_\_
- 

Many types of items **depreciate** in value with time like the value of your car or the value of the phone in your pocket. If you purchased the following items in **2007** for the price listed below and **assuming 9% depreciation per year**. Answer the following.

- |                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 20. Cell phone: \$550.00     | 21. Used car: \$8000.00      |
| a. Recursive Equation: _____ | a. Recursive Equation: _____ |
| b. Explicit Equation: _____  | b. Explicit Equation: _____  |
22. How much would the phone from above be worth this year? \_\_\_\_\_
23. How much would the car be worth this year? \_\_\_\_\_
24. When will the cell phone be worth \$0? \_\_\_\_\_. Explain: \_\_\_\_\_

**Given the same circumstances as above**, answer the following if they depreciated by **13.5% per year**.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 25. Cell phone: \$550.00                              | 26. Used car, \$8000.00                             |
| a. Explicit Equation: _____                           | a. Explicit Equation: _____                         |
| b. How much would the phone be worth this year? _____ | b. How much would the car be worth this year? _____ |